

Water Distribution Management Plan
For
District Metered Area (DMA)
In
Kathmandu Valley
2nd version: 31/July/2025

Kathmandu Upatyaka Khanepani Limited (KUKL)

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1. Introduction

1.1 Basic Approach to the Water Distribution Management

The maintenance and management of water supply facilities is an indispensable daily task for KUKL and should be carried out from a long-term perspective in order to achieve the following objectives.

Security: To supply safe water with assured quality to water users for drinking in the Kathmandu Valley.

Stability: To provide a stable supply of water necessary for daily life anytime, anywhere.

1.2 Procedure for Development of the Water Distribution Management Plan

Water service is a business that consists of providing drinking water to water users and collecting fees in return. Therefore, in the Water Distribution Management Plan, water utilities themselves need to set more specific management targets based on their Performance Indicators and monitor them in their daily operations.

The workflow of water distribution management in water utility management is as follows

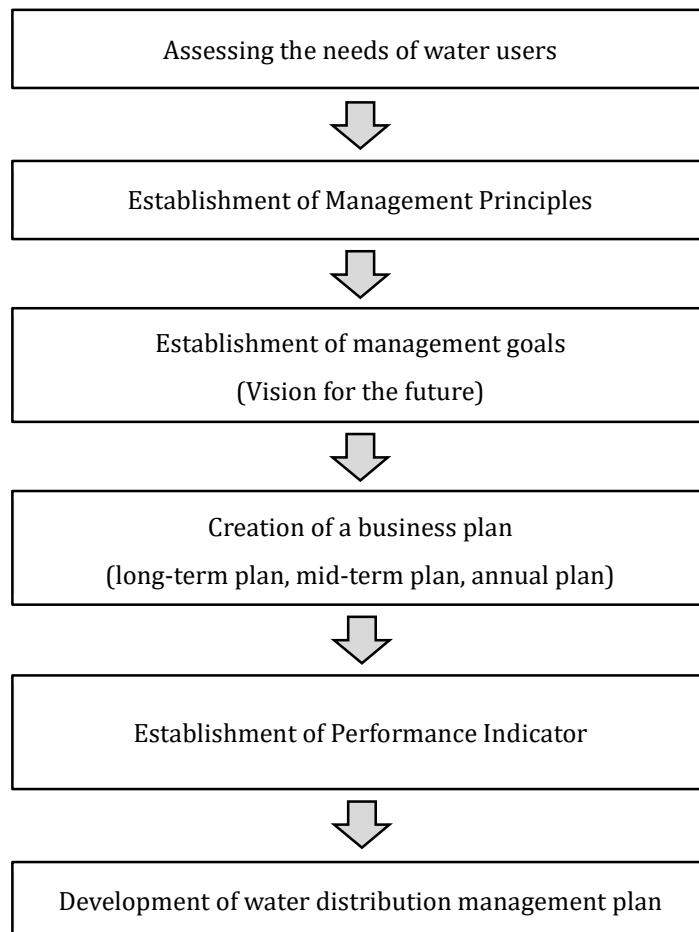


Figure 1.2.1 Relationship between water supply management and maintenance

2. Purpose of the Water Distribution Management Plan

The purpose of the Water Distribution Management Plan is to ensure that KUKL, as the entity responsible for operation and maintenance, properly manages the water supply facilities and provides water to water users in a manner that is equitable in terms of both quantity and time, thereby contributing to the improvement of the living environment.

This Water Distribution Management Plan is the most basic document for KUKL in maintenance and management.

KUKL is required to maintain and repair the water supply facilities to keep them in good condition.

3. Target District Metered Area (DMA)

This Water Distribution Management Plan covers DMAs constructed within the ring road.

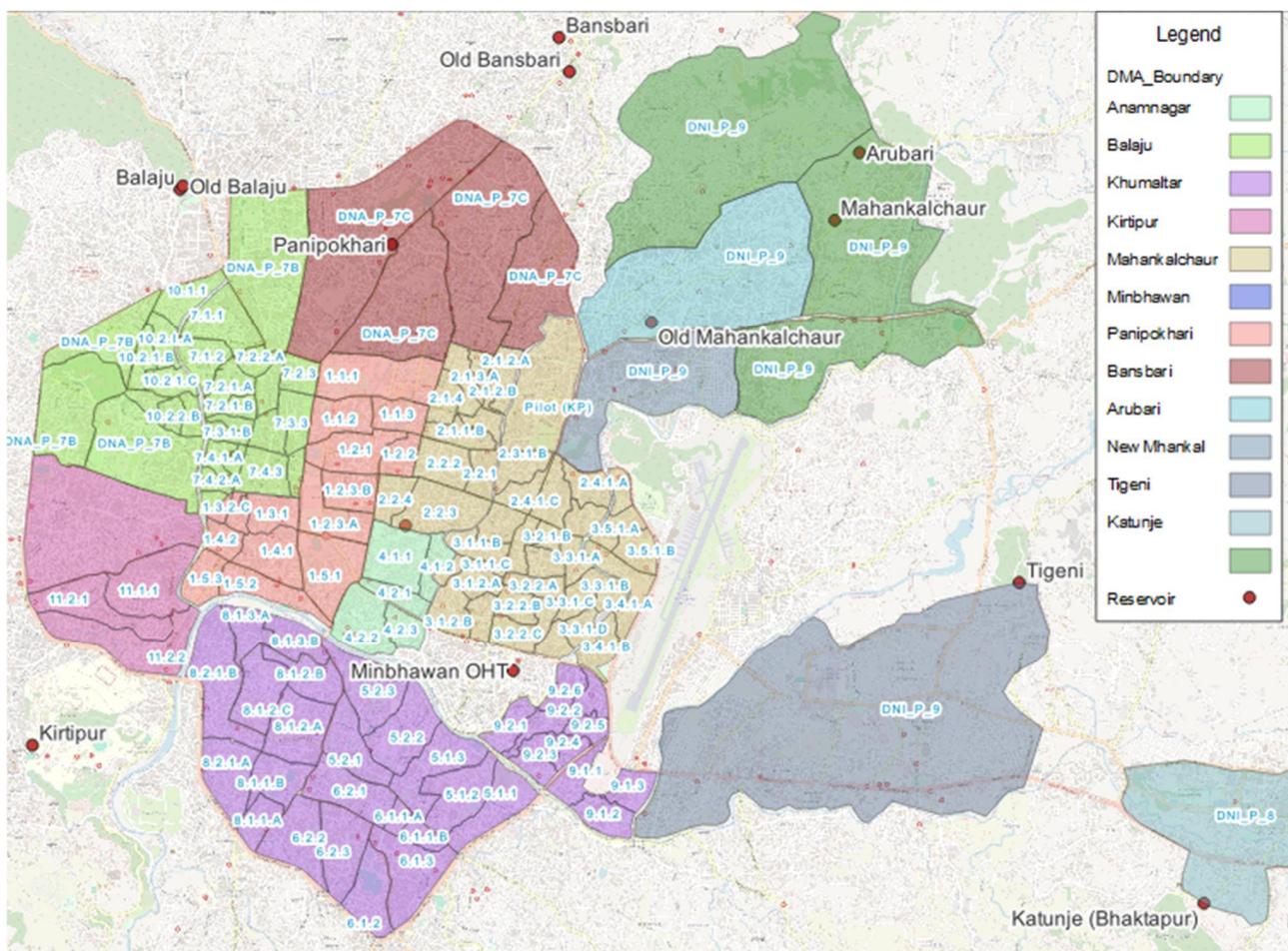


Figure 3.1.1 DMAs constructed in the Ring Road

The following figure is the water supply area covered by each of the service reservoir tanks.

The three water distribution reservoirs located within the ring road are Anamnagar, Minbhawan, and Panipokhari; the other reservoirs may also cover water supply outside the ring road.

In addition, some of the reservoirs supply the old distribution network, but in the future, they will be switched to supply the new distribution network constructed by Melamchi Water Supply Project.

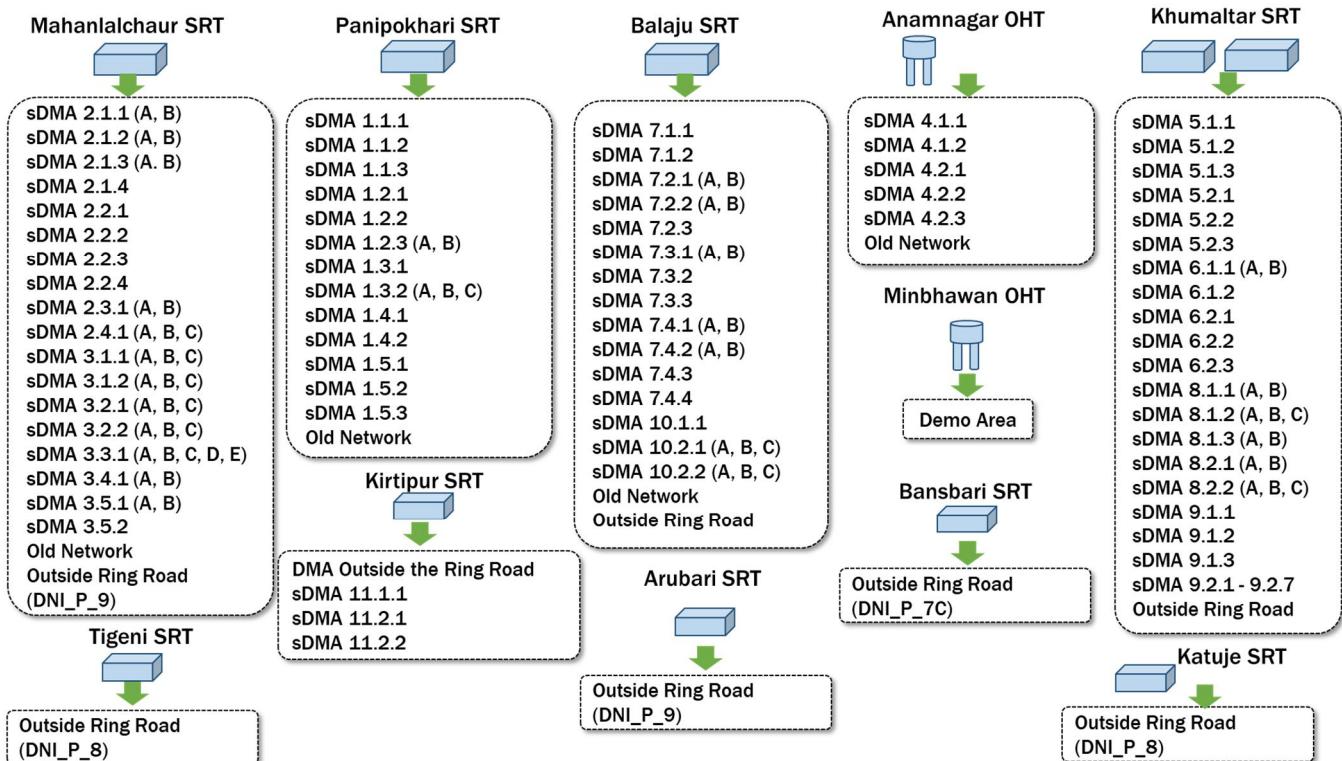


Figure 3.1.2 Sub-DMA covered by each Service Reservoir Tanks (SRTs)

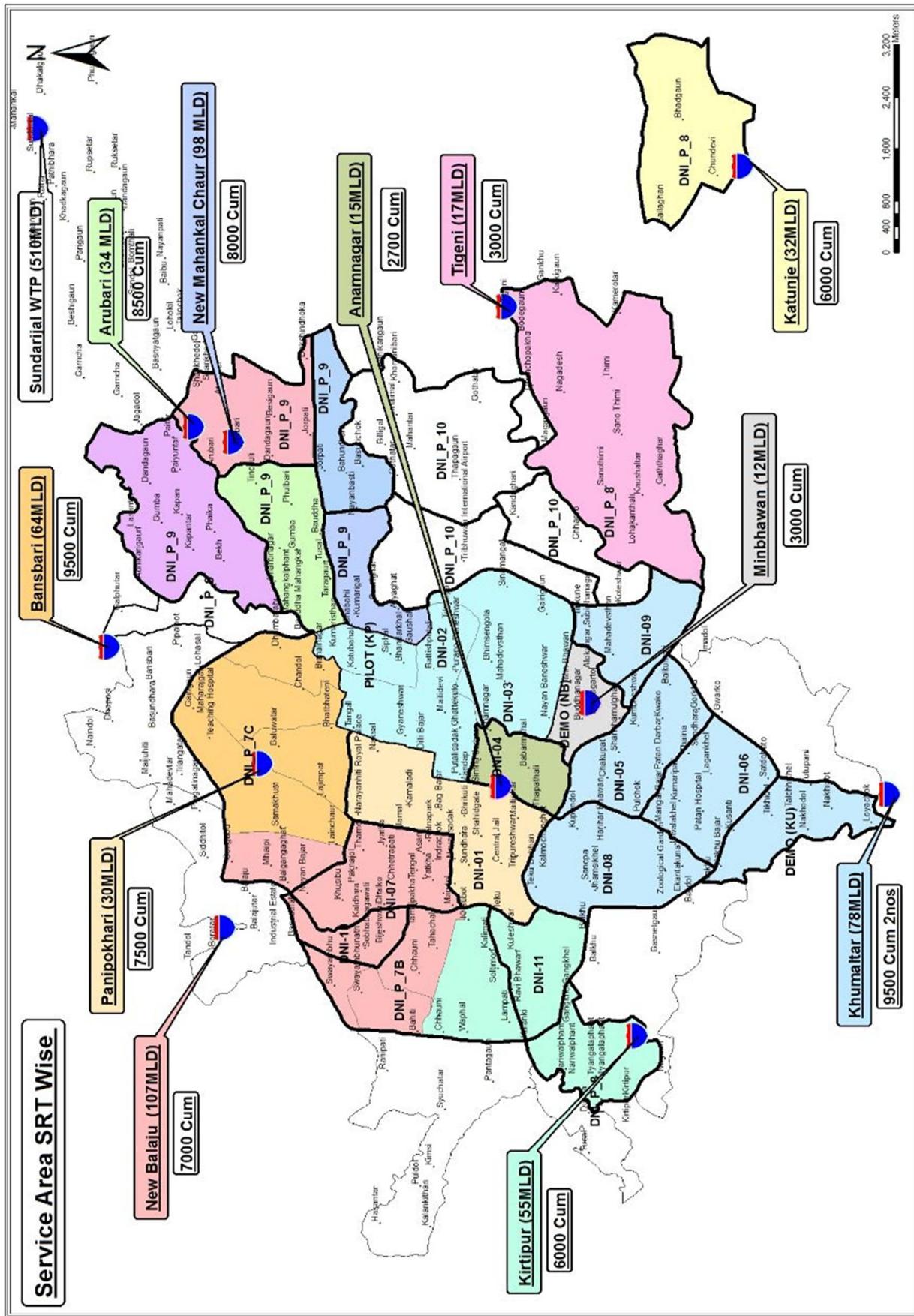


Figure 3.1.3 Water Coverage Area by SRT wise

4. Basic Information on DMAs and Sub-DMAs

The number of customers and estimated demand for each Sub-DMA are shown below.

Table 4.1.1 Estimated Demand in each DMA/Sub-DMA

DNI No	DMA	Sub-DMA	Current Branch Area	District	No of users per connection	Estimated Number of Customer	Demand per capita (LPCD)	Estimated Demand (m3/day)
1	1.1	1.1.1	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu	10	1144	135	1,544.4
		1.1.2	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
		1.1.3	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
	1.2	1.2.1	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu	10	2259	135	3,049.7
		1.2.2	Baneshwor	Kathmandu				
		1.2.3(A)	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
		1.2.3(B)	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
	1.3	1.3.1	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu	10	3252	135	4,390.2
		1.3.2(A)	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu				
		1.3.2(B)	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu				
		1.3.2(C)	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu				
1	1.4	1.4.1	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu	10	2864	135	3,866.4
		1.4.2	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu				
	1.5	1.5.1	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu	10	262	135	353.7
		1.5.2	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu	10	365	135	492.8
		1.5.3	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu	10	386	135	521.1
	2	2.1.1(A)	Mahankalchaur	Kathmandu	10	401	135	541.4
		2.1.1(B)	Maharajgunj & Mahankal	Kathmandu	10	433	135	584.6
		2.1.2(A)	Mahankalchaur	Kathmandu	10	553	135	746.6
		2.1.2(B)	Mahankalchaur	Kathmandu	10	135	135	182.3
		2.1.3(A)	Mahankalchaur	Kathmandu	10	508	135	685.8
		2.1.3(B)	Mahankalchaur	Kathmandu	10	292	135	394.2
2	2.1	2.1.4	Mahankalchaur	Kathmandu	10	279	135	376.7
							Sub total	3,511.4
		2.2.1	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	770	135	1,559.3
		2.2.2	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	872	135	1,765.8
	2.3	2.2.3	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	1989	135	4,027.7
		2.2.4	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	614	135	1,243.4
							Sub total	8,596.1
2	2.4	2.3.1(A)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	510	135	1,032.8
		2.3.1(B)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	589	135	1,192.7
							Sub total	2,225.5
		2.4.1(A)	Baneshwor & Mahankal	Kathmandu	15	514	135	1,040.9
		2.4.1(B)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	477	135	965.9
		2.4.1(C)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	735	135	1,488.4
	3						Sub total	3,495.2
3	3.1	3.1.1(A)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	415	135	840.4
		3.1.1(B)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	363	135	735.1
		3.1.1(C)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	348	135	704.7
		3.1.2(A)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	503	135	1,018.6
		3.1.2(B)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	610	135	1,235.3
		3.1.2(C)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	456	135	923.4
							Sub total	5,457.4
	3.2	3.2.1(A)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	417	135	844.4
		3.2.1(B)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	287	135	581.2
		3.2.1(C)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	478	135	968.0
		3.2.2(A)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	479	135	970.0
		3.2.2(B)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	484	135	980.1
3	3.3	3.2.2(C)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	493	135	998.3
							Sub total	5,342.0
		3.3.1(A)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	403	135	818.1
		3.3.1(B)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	533	135	1,079.3
		3.3.1(C)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	503	135	1,018.6
		3.3.1(D)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	481	135	974.0
		3.3.1(E)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	387	135	783.7
							Sub total	4,671.7
3	3.4	3.4.1(A)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	536	135	1,085.4
		3.4.1(B)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	364	135	737.1
	3.5						Sub total	1,822.5
		3.5.1(A)	Baneshwor & Maharajgunj	Kathmandu	15	551	135	1,115.8
		3.5.1(B)	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	587	135	1,188.7
		3.5.2	Baneshwor & Maharajgunj	Kathmandu	15	382	135	773.6
	4						Sub total	3,078.0
		4.1.1	Baneshwor	Kathmandu				
		4.1.2	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	569	135	1,152.2
							Sub total	1,152.2
		4.2.1	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu	10	256	135	345.6
		4.2.2	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu	10	520	135	702.0
		4.2.3	Tripureshwor	Kathmandu	10	446	135	602.1
							Sub total	1,649.7

The Project on Capacity Development of KUKL to Improve Overall Water Supply Service in Kathmandu Valley
Water Distribution Management Plan

DNI No	DMA	Sub-DMA	Current Branch Area	District	No of users per connection	Estimated Number of Customer	Demand per capita (LPCD)	Estimated Demand (m3/day)
5	5.1	5.1.1	Lalitpur	Lalitpur	10	5,648	135	7,624.8
		5.1.2	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.1.3	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
	5.2	5.2.1(A)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur		3,617	135	4,883.0
		5.2.1(B)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.2.1(C)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.2.1(D)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.2.2(A)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.2.2(B)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.2.2(C)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.2.2(D)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.2.2(E)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.2.3(A)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		5.2.3(B)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
6	6.1	6.1.1(A)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur	10	3,666	135	4,949.1
		6.1.1(B)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		6.1.2	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		6.1.3	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
	6.2	6.2.1	Lalitpur	Lalitpur	10	4,559	135	6,154.7
		6.2.2	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		6.2.3	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
	7	7.1.1	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu	10	1,549	135	2,091.2
		7.1.2	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu	10	801	135	1,081.4
							Sub total	3,172.5
		7.2.1(A)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu	10	2,480	135	3,348.0
		7.2.1(B)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
		7.2.2(A)	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
		7.2.2(B)	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
		7.2.3	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
		7.3.1(A)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu	10	3,100	135	4,185.0
		7.3.1(B)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
		7.3.2	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
	7.4	7.3.3	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
		7.4.1(A)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu	10	4,475	135	6,041.3
		7.4.1(B)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
		7.4.2(A)	Chhetrapati & Lalitpur	Kathmandu				
		7.4.2(B)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
		7.4.3	Chhetrapati & Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
		7.4.4	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu				
							Sub total	6,041.3
8	8.1	8.1.1(A)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur	10	3,893	135	5,255.6
		8.1.1(B)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		8.1.2(A)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		8.1.2(B)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		8.1.2(C)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		8.1.3(A)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		8.1.3(B)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
	8.2						Sub total	5,255.6
		8.2.1(A)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur	10	2,800	135	3,780.0
		8.2.1(B)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
		8.2.1(C)	Lalitpur	Lalitpur				
9	9.1	9.1.1	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	799	135	1,618.0
		9.1.2	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	1,038	135	2,102.0
		9.1.3	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	552	135	1,117.8
	9.2						Sub total	4,837.7
		9.2.1	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	742	135	1,502.6
		9.2.2	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	630	135	1,275.8
		9.2.3	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	676	135	1,368.9
		9.2.4	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	406	135	822.2
		9.2.5	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	447	135	905.2
		9.2.6	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	623	135	1,261.6
10	10.1	9.2.7	Baneshwor	Lalitpur	15	483	135	978.1
							Sub total	8,114.2
		10.1.1	Maharajgunj	Kathmandu	10	480	135	648.0
							Sub total	648.0
		10.2.1(A)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu	10	2,671	135	3,605.9
		10.2.1(B)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
		10.2.1(C)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
		10.2.2(A)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
		10.2.2(B)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
		10.2.2(C)	Chhetrapati	Kathmandu				
11	11.1	11.1.1	Tripathi	Kathmandu	10	2,075	135	2,801.3
							Sub total	2,801.3
	11.2	11.2.1	Tripathi	Kathmandu	10	2,920	135	3,942.0
		11.2.2	Tripathi	Kathmandu				
Demo	Demo	Demo	Baneshwor	Kathmandu	15	5,000	135	10,125.0
Total						88,184	Sub total	10,125.0
								138,687.5

The table above calculates the water demand in DMAs and the existing Demo Area.

However, since the BDS Reservoir supplies water to areas other than the DMAs, it is necessary to estimate the demand for those areas.

Table 4.1.2 Estimated number of households in the areas except for DMAs and Demo Area

Breakdown of household (connection) for the areas except 32 DMAs

Non DMA Area inside the Ring Road		No. of H.H.	Branch Office
Supply to DNI 7B (Mhepi, Balaju Area)		2,500	Maharajgunj
Supply to DNI 7B (Chaura Area)		3,300	Tripathi
Supply to DNI 7B (Tahachal Area)		4,400	Tripathi
Supply to DNI 7B (Kimadol, Dallu, Swoyambhu)		3,300	Chhetrapati
Supply to DNI 7C (Lainchaur, Galkopakha, Kapurdhara, Samakhusi, Gongabu)		10,500	Maharajgunj
Supply to DNI 7C (Khursanitar Area)		2,000	Maharajgunj
Supply to DNI 7C (Bishalnagar, Chandol)		7,650	Mahankalchaur
Supply to Kalopur Pilot Area		2,300	Mahankalchaur
Outside the Ring Road		No. of H.H.	
Supply to Tarkeshwor, Banasthali, Dhunge dhara		8,000	Maharajgunj
Supply to Tokha, Dhapasi, Basundhara (outside ringroad)		7,500	Maharajgunj
Supply to Kumari Club, Arcade colony		500	Tripathi
Supply to Outside the Ringroad by Chhetrapati		2,000	Chhetrapati
Supply to Kapan, Jorpati		24,701	Mahankalchaur
Supply to Kirtipur Customer except for Tribhuvan University		10,054	Kirtipur
Supply to Kusunti, Bagdol, Nakhu, Nakhipot, Khumaltar, Gwarko, ANFA, Dhapakhet, Dholahiti, Sunakothi		7,395	Lalitpur
Supply to Kaushaltar, Lakanthali, Gatthagnar, Nagadesh, Sintitar, Dhunchebakha, Saraswatikhet, Thimi Core city, New Thimi, Old Thimi, Bappa, Kamerotar, Madhyapur Hospital		16,596	Madhyapur-Thimi
Supply to Kamalbinayak planning, Liwali Planning, Byasi, Bansagopal, Nasamana, Gapali, Tekhacho, Sukuldhoka, Tulachhen, Khiche, Choche, Hanumante Purba, Chundevi, Ghalate, Pandubazar, Shrijananagar, Suryamadhi, Dattatraya, Chyamasingh, Wakupati, Chango road, Mahalaxmi, Bholachhen, Golmadhi, Jagati,		13,560	Bhaktapur

Those values should be revised by the respective branch

After filling in the number of households in the areas Non-DMA and outside the Ring Road, the demand to be allocated to each SRT is calculated as follows:

Table 4.1.3 Estimated water demand in the areas except for DMAs and Demo Area

Breakdown of demand for the areas except for 32 DMAs

	No. of users per connection	10	persons/connection	Additional Water Demand except for 32 DMAs (m3/day)									
				Demand per capita	135	L/day/person	Balaju	Kirtipur	Bansbari	Panipokhari	Old Mahankalchaur	Khumaltar	Tigeni
Maharajgunj Branch Area													
Non-DMA area inside the Ring Road		3,375					14,175		2,700				
Outside the Ring Road		10,800						10,125					
Tripathi Branch Area													
Non-DMA area inside the Ring Road		4,455											
Outside the Ring Road			675										
Chhetrapati Branch Area													
Non-DMA area inside the Ring Road		4,455											
Outside the Ring Road		2,700											
Mahankalchaur Branch Area													
Non-DMA area inside the Ring Road										13,433			
Outside the Ring Road										33,346			
Kirtipur Branch Area													
Non-DMA area inside the Ring Road													
Outside the Ring Road			13,573										
Madhyapur-Thimi Branch Area													
Non-DMA area inside the Ring Road													
Outside the Ring Road													22,405
Lalitpur Branch Area													
Non-DMA area inside the Ring Road													
Outside the Ring Road										9,983			
Bhaktapur Branch Area													
Non-DMA area inside the Ring Road													
Outside the Ring Road													18,306
Total													
Non-DMA area inside the Ring Road	12,285		5,940		14,175		2,700		13,433	0	0	0	0
Outside the Ring Road	13,500		14,248		10,125		0		33,346	9,983	22,405		18,306

5. Water Receiving Plan from Bulk Distribution System (BDS)

The BDS component will provide water supply to the Kathmandu Metro area using a combination of new water sources developed under Sub-Project 1 of the Melamchi Water Supply Project and other existing water sources.

In order to supply various areas within the Kathmandu Metro area, the new water treatment plant constructed at Sundarijal is the starting point in the water supply network, which will be routed through distribution reservoirs at Mahankalchaur, along the ring road and along the longitudinal route.

The distribution zones, called DMA, are designed to be independent with scattered distribution reservoirs to ensure the stability of water pressure and supply.

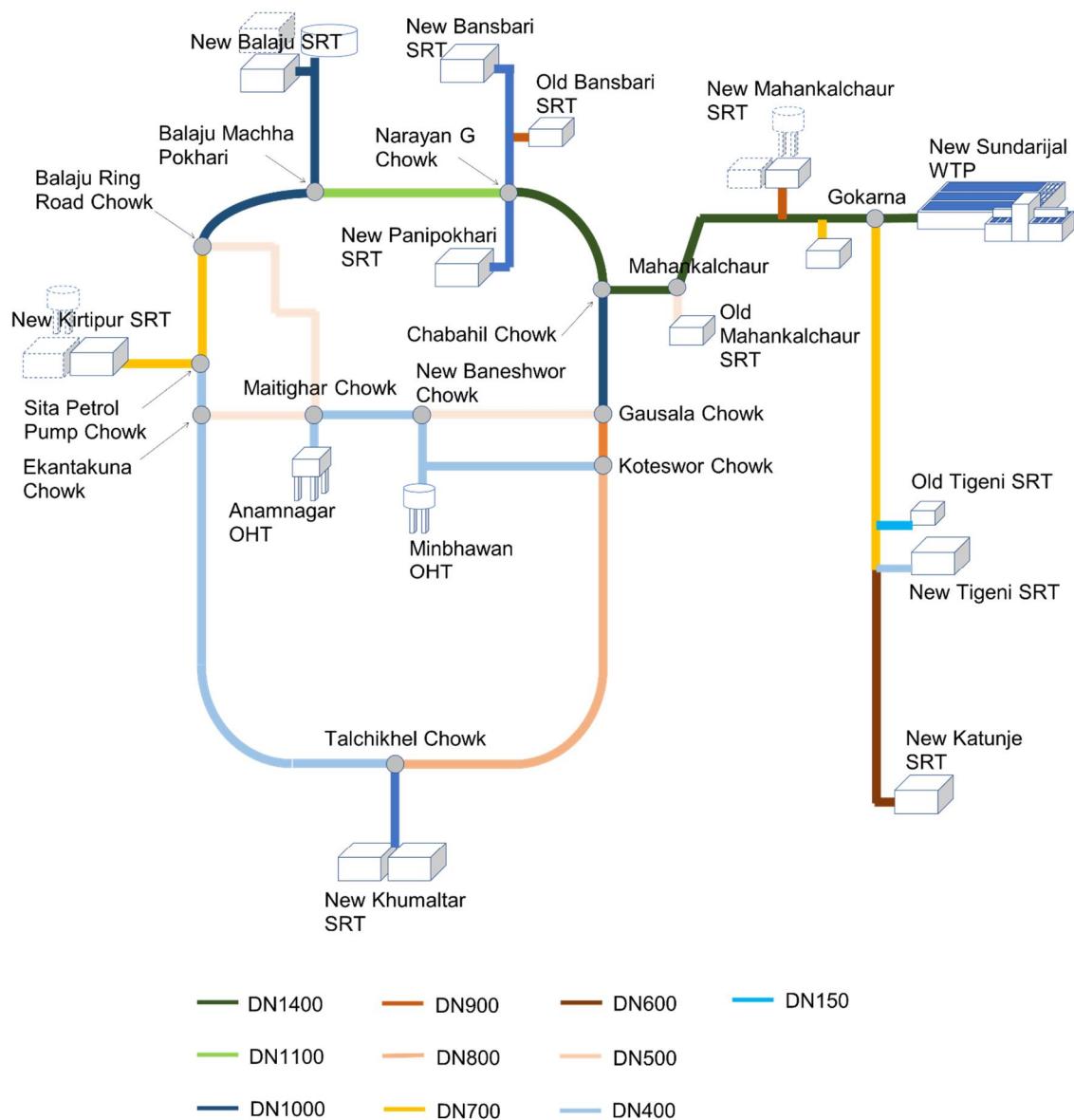


Figure 5.1.1 Schematic Water Supply Network of BDS

The amount of water to be delivered to each Service Reservoir Tank is determined based on the following steps.

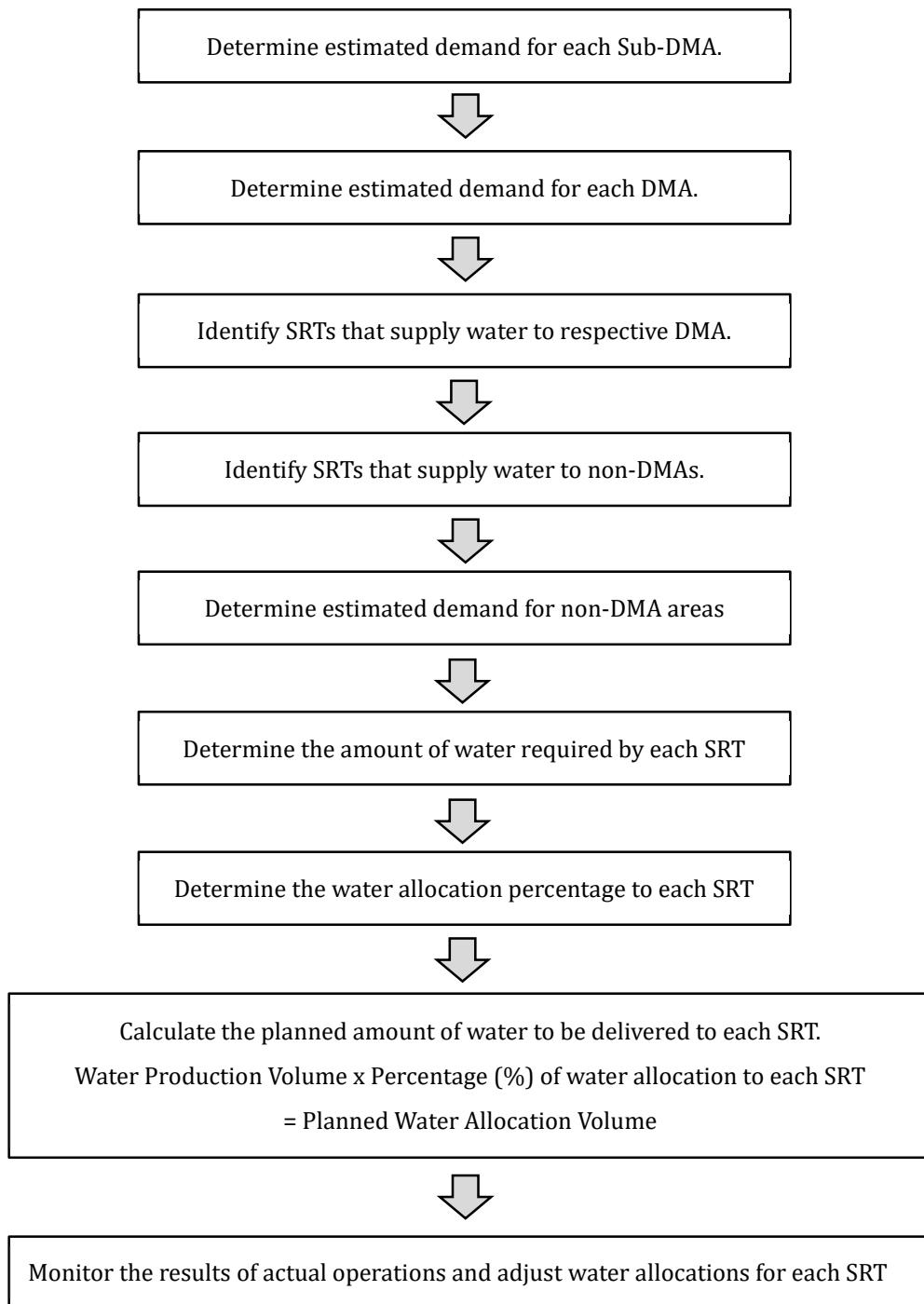


Figure 5.1.2 Steps to determine water allocation for each SRT

Table 5.1.1 Draft Plan of Water Demand and Demand Percentage to each SRT

DMA	Estimated Demand (m3/day)	Demand Percentage (%)	Reservoir
1.1	1,544	0.50	Panipokhari
1.2	3,050	0.99	Panipokhari
1.3	4,390	1.42	Panipokhari
1.4	3,866	1.25	Panipokhari
1.5	1,368	0.44	Panipokhari
2.1	3,511	1.14	New Mahankalchaur
2.2	8,596	2.78	New Mahankalchaur
2.3	2,225	0.72	New Mahankalchaur
2.4	3,495	1.13	New Mahankalchaur
3.1	5,457	1.76	New Mahankalchaur
3.2	5,342	1.73	New Mahankalchaur
3.3	4,672	1.51	New Mahankalchaur
3.4	1,823	0.59	New Mahankalchaur
3.5	3,078	1.00	New Mahankalchaur
4.1	1,152	0.37	Anamnagar
4.2	1,650	0.53	Anamnagar
5.1	7,625	2.47	Khumaltar
5.2	4,883	1.58	Khumaltar
6.1	4,949	1.60	Khumaltar
6.2	6,155	1.99	Khumaltar
7.1	3,173	1.03	Balaju
7.2	3,348	1.08	Balaju
7.3	4,185	1.35	Balaju
7.4	6,041	1.95	Balaju
8.1	5,256	1.70	Khumaltar
8.2	3,780	1.22	Khumaltar
9.1	4,838	1.56	Khumaltar
9.2	8,114	2.62	Khumaltar
10.1	648	0.21	Balaju
10.2	3,606	1.17	Balaju
11.1	2,801	0.91	Kirtipur
11.2	3,942	1.27	Kirtipur
Demo Area	10,125	3.27	Minbhawan
Tribhuvan University (TU)	100	0.03	Kirtipur
Non-DMA within the Ring Road	0	0.00	Anamnagar
Non-DMA within the Ring Road	12,285	3.97	Balaju
Non-DMA within the Ring Road	14,175	4.58	Bansbari
Non-DMA within the Ring Road	0	0.00	Khumaltar
Non-DMA within the Ring Road	5,940	1.92	Kirtipur
Non-DMA within the Ring Road	13,433	4.34	Old Mahankalchaur
Non-DMA within the Ring Road	0	0.00	Minbhawan
Non-DMA within the Ring Road	2,700	0.87	Panipokhari
Outside Ring Road	0	0.00	Arubari
Outside Ring Road	10,125	3.27	Bansbari
Outside Ring Road	13,500	4.37	Balaju
Outside Ring Road	9,983	3.23	Khumaltar
Outside Ring Road	14,248	4.61	Kirtipur
Outside Ring Road	33,346	10.78	Old Mahankalchaur
Outside Ring Road	0	0.00	Panipokhari
Outside Ring Road	22,405	7.25	Tigeni
Outside Ring Road	18,306	5.92	Katunje
Total	309,234	100.0	

Currently, water conduction from the Melamchi River is suspended during the rainy season, so the limited amount of water must be equally distributed according to the estimated demand.

Table 5.1.2 Standard Water Production (Main)

	Dry Season with Melamchi water	Monsoon Season without Melamchi water
Supply to BDS from New Sundarijal WTP	192 MLD	48 MLD
Mahankalchaur WTP with existing water source	16.37 MLD	20.67 MLD
Bansbari WTP with existing water source	10.18 MLD	18.33 MLD
Bode WTP with existing water source	7.90 MLD	8.08 MLD
Total	226.45 MLD	95.08 MLD

Table 5.1.3 Water Production Record 2080/2081

		Mahanlakchaur WTP	Bansbari WTP	Bode WTP
Shrawan	July-August	20.15	22.43	8.91
Bhadra	August-September	25.54	30.96	8.08
Ashwin	September-October	17.00	29.32	8.32
Kartik	October-November	20.80	22.83	8.19
Mangsir	November-December	22.86	10.47	8.15
Paush	December-January	22.80	5.83	8.13
Magh	January-February	13.46	5.43	7.64
Falgun	February-March	15.34	19.34	7.50
Chaitra	March-April	9.73	2.7	7.70
Baishakh	April-May	9.66	4.67	8.00
Jestha	May-June	11.26	1.09	7.55
Ashad	June-July	29.22	7.85	7.55
Daily Average (MLD)		18.15	13.58	7.98
Monsoon season average without operation of Melamchi tunnel (MLD)		20.63	18.33	8.08
Dry season average with operation of Melamchi tunnel (MLD)		16.37	10.18	7.90

Note: The operation of Melamchi tunnel will be suspended from the end-May to the mid-October.

Dry Season with Melamchi water

Reservoir	Estimated Demand (m3/day)	Demand Percentage (%)	First Allocation from BDS (m3/day)	Available Water Source (m3/day)			Adjusted Allocation after deduction of available water source (m3/day)		
				Mahankalchaur WTP	Bansbari WTP	Bode WTP	Necessary input from BDS (after deduction of "B")	Reallocation of surplus of water	Final Allocation from BDS
(P)	(A)	(B)	(C) = (A) - (B)	(D) = (F)-(G) x (P)	(E) = (C) + (D)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Anamnagar	2,802	0.91	1,740				1,740	314	2,053
Aruban	0	0.00	0				0	0	0
Balaju (New & Old)	46,786	15.13	29,049				29,049	5,239	34,288
Bansbari (New & Old)	24,300	7.86	15,088		10,180		4,908	2,721	7,629
Khumaltar	55,582	17.97	34,510				34,510	6,224	40,735
Kirtipur	27,031	8.74	16,783				16,783	3,027	19,811
Mahankalchaur (New)	46,779	15.13	29,045				29,045	5,239	34,283
Mahankalchaur (Old)	38,200	12.35	23,718		16,370		7,348	4,278	11,626
Minbhawan	10,125	3.27	6,287				6,287	1,134	7,420
Panipokhari (New & Old)	16,918	5.47	10,504				10,504	1,885	12,399
Tigerni	22,405	7.25	13,914				8,080	5,831	2,509
Kalunje	18,306	5.92	11,366					11,366	2,050
Total	309,234	100.00	192,000				157,370	34,630	192,000
			(F)				(G)		

Dry Season with Melamchi water

Figure 5.1.4 Water Allocation Plan in Dry Season

Monsoon Season without Melamchi water

Reservoir	Estimated Demand (m3/day)	Demand Percentage (%)	First Allocation from BDS (m3/day)	Available Water Source (m3/day)			Adjusted Allocation after deduction of available water source (m3/day)		
				Mahankalchaur WTP	Bansbari WTP	Bode WTP	Necessary input from BDS (after deduction of "B")	Reallocation of surplus of water	Final Allocation from BDS
(P)	(A)	(B)	(C) = (A) - (B)	(D) = (F)-(G) x (P)	(E) = (C) + (D)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Anamnagar	2,802	0.91	435				435	119	554
Aruban	0	0.00	0				0	0	0
Balaju (New & Old)	46,786	15.13	7,262				7,262	1,994	9,266
Bansbari (New & Old)	24,300	7.86	3,772		18,330		0	1,036	1,036
Khumaltar	55,582	17.97	8,628				8,628	2,369	10,996
Kirtipur	27,031	8.74	4,196				4,196	1,152	5,348
Mahankalchaur (New)	46,779	15.13	7,261				7,261	1,994	9,265
Mahankalchaur (Old)	38,200	12.35	5,929		20,630		0	1,628	1,628
Minbhawan	10,125	3.27	1,572				1,572	432	2,003
Panipokhari (New & Old)	16,918	5.47	2,626				2,626	721	3,347
Tigerni	22,405	7.25	3,478				7,900	0	955
Kalunje	18,306	5.92	2,842					2,842	780
Total	309,234	100.00	48,000				34,821	13,179	48,000
			(F)				(G)		

6. Target of Water Supply Hour, Frequency of Water Supply and Water Supply Volume

[Supply Hour]

2 hours or more per supply day for all DMAs

[Supply Frequency]

Dry Season with Melamchi water: At least once every 3 days in all DMAs

Monsoon Season without Melamchi water: At least once every 5 days in all DMAs

[Supply Volume]

The amount of water allocated to each SRT is compared with the estimated demand of each Sub-DMA and other water supply areas to determine the water supply frequency and hours for each area so that water supply is achieved equally in all areas.

Table 6.1.1 Water Supply Plan in Dry Season with Melamchi water (1/2)

Reservoir	Allocated Volume (m³/hour)	Allocated Volume (m³/day)	Supply Area		Estimated Demand (m³/day)	Target Supply Time		Chaitra 2081																													
			DMA	Sub-DMA		Start	End	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7	Day 8	Day 9	Day 10	Day 11	Day 12	Day 13	Day 14	Day 15	Day 16	Day 17	Day 18	Day 19	Day 20	Day 21	Day 22	Day 23	Day 24	Day 25	Day 26	Day 27	Day 28	Day 29	Day 30
Anannagar	86	2,053	Old Network	4.1	1,152.2	12:00	16:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v	
				4.1.2		12:00	16:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				4.2	345.6	11:00	20:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				4.2.2	702.0	11:00	20:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				4.2.3	602.1	11:00	20:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				1st Day Zone 1		4:00	5:30	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				1st Day Zone 2		20:00	21:15	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				2nd Day Zone 1		4:00	5:30	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				2nd Day Zone 2		13:00	14:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				2nd Day Zone 3		20:00	21:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
Arubari	0	0	Outside Ring Road	No Outlet Pipe	0.0	To date, Arubari SRT has no outlet and no supply area.																															
Balaju	1,429	34,288	Old Network	7.1	2,091.2	17:00	22:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.1.2	1,081.4	17:00	22:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.2	3,348.0	7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.2.1(A)		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.2.1(B)		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.2.2(A)		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.2.2(B)		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.2.3		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
			4,185.0	7.3	7.3.1(A)	7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.3.1(B)		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.3.2		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.3.3		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.4	6,041.3	7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.4.1(A)		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.4.1(B)		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.4.2(A)		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.4.2(B)		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.4.3		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				7.4.4		7:00	12:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
			Old Network	10.1	648.0	12:00	17:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				10.2		17:00	22:00	v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v		v			
				10.2.1(A)		17:00	22:00	v		v		v																									

Table 6.1.2 Water Supply Plan in Dry Season with Melamchi water (2/2)

Reservoir	Allocated Volume (m3/hour)	Allocated Volume (m3/day)	Supply Area		Estimated Demand (m3/day)	Target Supply Time		Chaitra 2081																															
			DMA	Sub-DMA		Start	End	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7	Day 8	Day 9	Day 10	Day 11	Day 12	Day 13	Day 14	Day 15	Day 16	Day 17	Day 18	Day 19	Day 20	Day 21	Day 22	Day 23	Day 24	Day 25	Day 26	Day 27	Day 28	Day 29	Day 30	Day 31	
						2.1	2.1.1(A)	541.4	6:00	12:00		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
Mahankalchaur	1,913	45,909	2.1	2.1.1(B)	584.6	6:00	12:00		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓				
				2.1.2(A)	746.6	6:00	12:00		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓				
				2.1.2(B)	182.3	6:00	12:00		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓				
				2.1.3(A)	685.8	6:00	12:00		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓				
				2.1.3(B)	394.2	6:00	12:00		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓				
				2.1.4	376.7	6:00	12:00		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓				
			2.2	2.2.1	1,559.3	14:00	20:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				2.2.2	1,765.8	14:00	20:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				2.2.3	4,027.7	14:00	20:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				2.2.4	1,243.4	14:00	20:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
			2.3	2.3.1(A)	1,032.8	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				2.3.1(B)	1,192.7	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				2.4.1(A)	1,040.9	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
			2.4	2.4.1(B)	965.9	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				2.4.1(C)	1,488.4	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				3.1.1(A)	840.4	14:00	21:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
			3.1	3.1.1(B)	735.1	14:00	21:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				3.1.1(C)	704.7	14:00	21:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				3.1.2(A)	1,018.6	14:00	21:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
			3.1	3.1.2(B)	1,235.3	14:00	21:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				3.1.2(C)	923.4	14:00	21:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				3.2.1(A)	844.4	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
			3.2	3.2.1(B)	581.2	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				3.2.1(C)	968.0	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
				3.2.2(A)	970.0	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓			
			3.2	3.2.2(B)	980.1	5:00	12:00	✓		✓		✓		✓	</																								

7. Actions to be taken by KUKL

[Indicator 1-3 for achievement of Output 1 activities]

The water distribution plan for maintaining fair supply hour is prepared for the DMAs handed over by KVWSMB

[Indicator 1 for achievement of the Project Purpose]

The water distribution plan for fair water supply is implemented in the DMAs handed over by KVWSMB

7.1 Actions to be taken by Head Office (Operation Division)

In order for KUKL to certify that the Distribution Management Plan has been implemented, the following indicators must be monitored are shown below:

PI-1: Monthly water inflow at each SRT from BDS (Table 7.1.1)

PI-2: Daily water inflow as average at each SRT from BDS (Table 7.1.1)

PI-3: Daily water supply volume as average at each DMA or sub-DMA and the volume per connection (Table 7.1.2)

In addition to those monitoring, the operation division shall take responsibility for daily maintenance of SRTs. The operation division is required to take a record of the following monitoring.

PI-4: Operation and Maintenance Status of each SRT (Table 7.1.3)

Action-1: Allocate the responsible operator (Everyday)

Action-2: Prepare a Standard Operation Procedure (SOP) for each SRT (Everyday)

Action-3: Cleaning work of the inside of valve chambers (2 times per month)

Action-4: Inspection of air valves at the outlet chamber (2 time per month)

Action-5: Cleaning work of the inside of reservoirs (1 time per year)

Action-6: Inspection of the inside of reservoirs (1 time per year)

Action-7: Water quality test (Everyday)

7.2 Actions to be taken by each Branch Office

PI-5: Number of grievances about water supply hour especially the gap between standard supply hour and real supply hour (Table 7.1.4)

Table 7.1.1 Monitoring Record of Water Inflow from BDS

[Monthly Inflow Record]

Reservoir		Result of Monthly Average Inflow (m3/month)														
		Magh 2081	Falgun 2081	Chaitra 2081	Baisakh 2082	Jestha 2082	Asadh 2082	Shrawan 2082	Bhadra 2082	Ashwin 2082	Kartik 2082	Mangsir 2082	Poush 2082	Magh 2082	Falgun 2082	Chaitra 2082
		14-Jan-25	13-Feb-25	14-Mar-25	14-Apr-25	15-May-25	15-Jun-25	17-Jul-25	17-Aug-25	17-Sep-25	18-Oct-25	17-Nov-25	16-Dec-25	15-Jan-26	13-Feb-26	14-Mar-26
Anamnagar (Old)		243,189	151,681	48,441												
Arubari (New)		0	0	0												
Balaju (New)		275,515	254,350	255,885												
Balaju (Old)		126,356	254,350	605,031												
Bansbari (New)		0	0	0												
Bansbari (Old)		390,834	296,781	359,052												
Khumaltar (New)		1,226,120	1,178,500	1,243,890												
Kirtipur (New)		360,555	373,419	374,123												
Mahankalchaur (New)		482,733	426,255	462,747												
Mahankalchaur (Old)		492,857	504,062	545,324												
Minbhawan (Old)		298,111	245,057	277,819												
Panipokhari (New)		133,045	115,661	136,821												
Panipokhari (Old)		51,473	40,148	43,056												
Tigeni																
Katunje																
Total																

[Daily Average Inflow Record]

Reservoir	Standard Flow		Result of Daily Average Inflow (m3/day)														
			Magh 2081	Falgun 2081	Chaitra 2081	Baisakh 2082	Jestha 2082	Asadh 2082	Shrawan 2082	Bhadra 2082	Ashwin 2082	Kartik 2082	Mangsir 2082	Poush 2082	Magh 2082	Falgun 2082	Chaitra 2082
	Monsoon (m3/day)	Dry (m3/day)	14-Jan-25	13-Feb-25	14-Mar-25	14-Apr-25	15-May-25	15-Jun-25	17-Jul-25	17-Aug-25	17-Sep-25	18-Oct-25	17-Nov-25	16-Dec-25	15-Jan-26	13-Feb-26	14-Mar-26
Anamnagar (Old)	554	2,053	8,106	5,230	1,563	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arubari (New)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balaju (New)	9,256	34,288	9,184	8,771	8,254	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balaju (Old)			4,212	8,771	19,517	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bansbari (New)	1,036	7,629	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bansbari (Old)			13,028	10,234	11,582	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Khumaltar (New)	10,996	40,735	40,871	40,638	40,125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kirtipur (New)	5,348	19,811	12,019	12,877	12,068	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mahankalchaur (New)	9,255	34,283	16,091	14,698	14,927	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mahankalchaur (Old)	1,628	11,626	16,429	17,381	17,591	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minbhawan (Old)	2,003	7,420	9,937	8,450	8,962	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panipokhari (New)	3,347	12,399	4,435	3,988	4,414	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panipokhari (Old)			1,716	1,384	1,389	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tigeni	955	8,340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katunje	3,622	13,416	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	48,000	192,000	136,026	132,423	140,393												

Table 7.1.2 Monitoring Record of Water Supply Volume by DMA or Sub-DMA wise (1/2)

Table 7.1.2 Monitoring Record of Water Supply Volume by DMA or Sub-DMA wise (2/2)

Table 7.1.3 Monitoring Record of Operation & Maintenance of SRTs (1/2)

Reservoir	No. of action	Detail of action	Frequency	Record of Operation & Maintenance of SRT														
				Magh 2081	Falgun 2081	Chaitra 2081	Baisakh 2082	Jestha 2082	Asadh 2082	Shrawan 2082	Bhadra 2082	Ashwin 2082	Kartik 2082	Mangsir 2082	Poush 2082	Magh 2082	Falgun 2082	Chaitra 2082
				14-Jan-25	13-Feb-25	14-Mar-25	14-Apr-25	15-May-25	15-Jun-25	17-Jul-25	17-Aug-25	17-Sep-25	18-Oct-25	17-Nov-25	16-Dec-25	15-Jan-26	13-Feb-26	14-Mar-26
Anamnagar (Old)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Aruban (New)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Balaju (New)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Balaju (Old)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Bansbari (New)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Bansbari (Old)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Khumaltar (New)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Kirtipur (New)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Mahankalchaur (New)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															

Table 7.1.3 Monitoring Record of Operation & Maintenance of SRTs (2/2)

Reservoir	No. of action	Detail of action	Frequency	Record of Operation & Maintenance of SRT														
				Magh 2081	Falgun 2081	Chaitra 2081	Baisakh 2082	Jestha 2082	Asadh 2082	Shrawan 2082	Bhadra 2082	Ashwin 2082	Kartik 2082	Mangsir 2082	Poush 2082	Magh 2082	Falgun 2082	Chaitra 2082
				14-Jan-25	13-Feb-25	14-Mar-25	14-Apr-25	15-May-25	15-Jun-25	17-Jul-25	17-Aug-25	17-Sep-25	18-Oct-25	17-Nov-25	16-Dec-25	15-Jan-26	13-Feb-26	14-Mar-26
Mahankalchaur (Old)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Minbhawan (Old)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Panipokhari (New)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Panipokhari (Old)	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Tigeni	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															
Katurje	Action-1	Allocation of Operator	Everyday															
	Action-2	SOP based operation	Everyday															
	Action-3	Cleaning work of valve chamber	2 times / year															
	Action-4	Inspection of air valve at outlet	1 time / month															
	Action-5	Cleaning work of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-6	Inspection of the inside of reservoir	1 time / year															
	Action-7	Water quality test	Everyday															

Table 7.1.4 Monitoring Record of Grievances about Water Supply Hour (1/2)

DMA	Sub-DMA	Current Branch Area	Target Supply Hour		No. of Grievance about Irregular Supply Hour																				Magh 2082		Falgun 2082		Chaitra 2082			
			Magh 2081		Falgun 2081		Chaitra 2081		Baisakh 2082		Jestha 2082		Asadh 2082		Shrawan 2082		Bhadra 2082		Ashwin 2082		Kartik 2082		Mangsir 2082		Poush 2082		Magh 2082		Falgun 2082		Chaitra 2082	
			14-Jan-25	12-Feb-25	13-Feb-25	13-Mar-25	14-Mar-25	13-Apr-25	14-Apr-25	15-May-25	14-Jun-25	15-Jun-25	16-Jul-25	17-Jul-25	16-Aug-25	17-Aug-25	16-Sep-25	17-Sep-25	17-Oct-25	18-Oct-25	16-Nov-25	17-Nov-25	15-Dec-25	16-Dec-25	14-Jan-26	15-Jan-26	12-Feb-26	13-Feb-26	13-Mar-26	14-Mar-26	13-Apr-26	
Start Time	End Time	Received	Attended																													
1.1	1.1.1	Maharajguni	5:00	14:00																												
1.1	1.1.2	Maharajguni	5:00	14:00																												
1.1	1.1.3	Maharajguni	5:00	14:00																												
1.2	1.2.1	Baneshwor	9:00	16:00																												
1.2	1.2.2	Baneshwor	9:00	16:00																												
1.2	1.2.3(A)	Maharajguni	9:00	16:00																												
1.2	1.2.3(B)	Maharajguni	9:00	16:00																												
1.3	1.3.1	Tripathi	12:00	21:00																												
1.3	1.3.2(A)	Tripathi	12:00	21:00																												
1.3	1.3.2(B)	Tripathi	12:00	21:00																												
1.3	1.3.2(C)	Tripathi	12:00	21:00																												
1.4	1.4.1	Tripathi	15:00	21:00																												
1.4	1.4.2	Tripathi	15:00	21:00																												
1.5	1.5.1	Tripathi	5:00	15:00																												
1.5	1.5.2	Tripathi	5:00	15:00																												
1.5	1.5.3	Tripathi	5:00	15:00																												
2.1	2.1.1(A)	Mahakalchaur	6:00	12:00																												
2.1	2.1.1(B)	Maharajguni	6:00	12:00																												
2.1	2.1.2	Mahakal	6:00	12:00																												
2.1	2.1.2(A)	Mahakalchaur	6:00	12:00																												
2.1	2.1.2(B)	Mahakalchaur	6:00	12:00																												
2.1	2.1.3(A)	Mahakalchaur	6:00	12:00																												
2.1	2.1.3(B)	Mahakalchaur	6:00	12:00																												
2.1	2.1.4	Mahakalchaur	6:00	12:00																												
2.2	2.2.1	Baneshwor	14:00	20:00																												
2.2	2.2.2	Baneshwor	14:00	20:00																												
2.2	2.2.3	Baneshwor	14:00	20:00																												
2.2	2.2.4	Baneshwor	14:00	20:00																												
2.3	2.3.1(A)	Baneshwor	5:00	12:00																												
2.3	2.3.1(B)	Baneshwor	5:00	12:00																												
2.4	2.4.1(A)	Baneshwor	5:00	12:00																												
2.4	2.4.1(B)	Baneshwor	5:00	12:00																												
2.4	2.4.1(C)	Baneshwor	5:00	12:00																												
3.1	3.1.1(A)	Baneshwor	14:00	21:00																												
3.1	3.1.1(B)	Baneshwor	14:00</																													

Table 7.1.4 Monitoring Record of Grievances about Water Supply Hour (2/2)

DMA	Sub-DMA	Current Branch Area	Target Supply Hour		No. of Grievance about Irregular Supply Hour																												
					Magh 2081		Falgun 2081		Chaitra 2081		Baisakh 2082		Jestha 2082		Asadh 2082		Shrawan 2082		Bhadra 2082		Ashwin 2082		Kartik 2082		Mangsir 2082		Poush 2082		Magh 2082		Falgun 2082		Chaitra 2082
			Start Time	End Time	Received	Attended																											
8.1	8.1.1	Lalitpur	8.00	20.00																													
8.1	8.1.2	Lalitpur	20.00	8.00																													
8.1	8.1.3	Lalitpur	20.00	8.00																													
8.2	8.2.1(A)	Lalitpur	17.00	8.00																													
8.2	8.2.1(B)	Lalitpur	17.00	8.00																													
8.2	8.2.1(C)	Lalitpur	17.00	8.00																													
8.2	8.2.2(A)	Lalitpur	17.00	8.00																													
8.2	8.2.2(B)	Lalitpur	17.00	8.00																													
8.2	8.2.2(C)	Lalitpur	17.00	8.00																													
9.1	9.1.1	Lalitpur	20.00	6.00																													
9.1	9.1.2	Lalitpur	20.00	6.00																													
9.1	9.1.3	Lalitpur	20.00	6.00																													
9.2	9.2.1	Lalitpur	6.00	20.00																													
9.2	9.2.2	Lalitpur	6.00	20.00																													
9.2	9.2.3	Lalitpur	6.00	20.00																													
9.2	9.2.4	Lalitpur	6.00	20.00																													
9.2	9.2.5	Lalitpur	6.00	20.00																													
9.2	9.2.6	Lalitpur	6.00	20.00																													
9.2	9.2.7	Lalitpur	6.00	20.00																													
10.1	10.1.1	Maharajgunj	12.00	17.00																													
10.2	10.2.1(A)	Chhetrapati	17.00	22.00																													
10.2	10.2.1(B)	Chhetrapati	17.00	22.00																													
10.2	10.2.1(C)	Chhetrapati	17.00	22.00																													
10.2	10.2.2(A)	Chhetrapati	17.00	22.00																													
10.2	10.2.2(B)	Chhetrapati	17.00	22.00																													
10.2	10.2.2(C)	Chhetrapati	17.00	22.00																													
11.1	11.1.1	Tripureshwor	18.00	10.00																													
11.2	11.2.1	Tripureshwor	18.00	10.00																													
11.2	11.2.2	Tripureshwor	18.00	10.00																													
Demo	Demo	Baneshwor	5.00	21.00																													

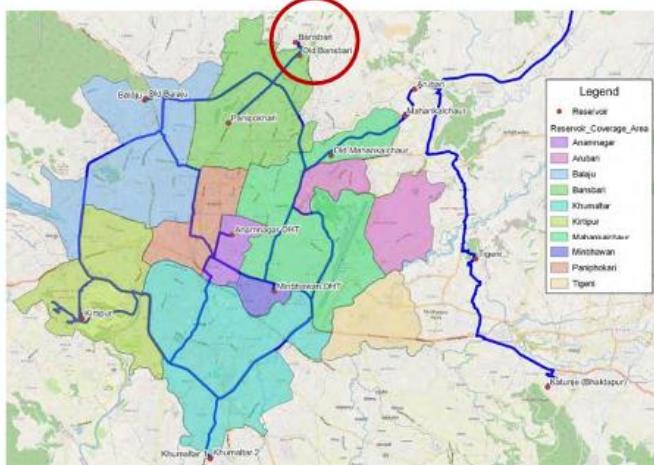
Monitoring should be done by KUKL Branch Office
Only
"Number of grievance received about water supply hour"
"Number of attended grievance"

8. Example of SOP for service reservoirs

Standard Operating Procedure Bansbari SRT (Service Reservoir Tank)

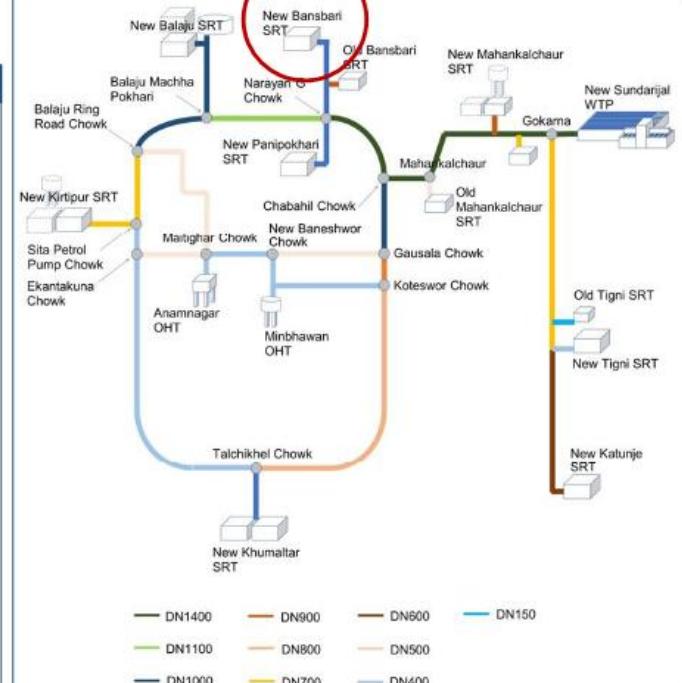
Layout of facilities

General Layout of Bulk Distribution System (BDS)



Layout of facilities

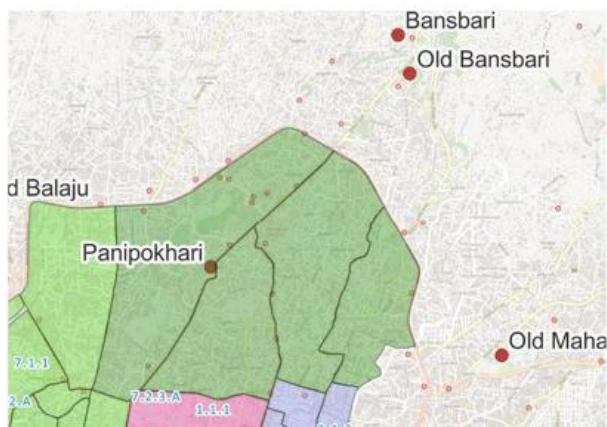
Schematic Diagram of BDS



Layout of facilities

District Metered Area (DMA) covered by Bansbari SRT

The coverage area of Bansbari SRT has yet to be divided in DMAs. This area is called DNI-7c and divided into several DMAs which will be constructed by the Package 6.



Layout of facilities

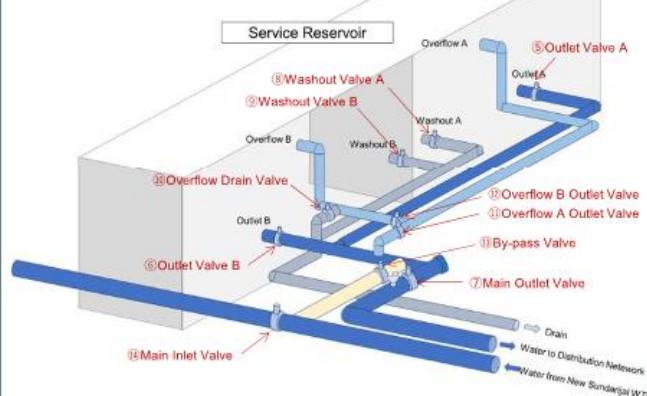
Outline of Bansbari SRT



No	Name	Objective	DN	Chamber Drawing No.
1	Flowmeter A	Inflow Measurement Reservoir A	700mm	BDS1-E-C-07
2	Flowmeter B	Inflow Measurement Reservoir A	700mm	BDS1-E-C-09
3	Inlet Valve A	Open/Stop Inflow Reservoir A	700mm	BDS1-E-C-06
4	Inlet Valve B	Open/Stop Inflow Reservoir B	700mm	BDS1-E-C-08
5	Outlet Valve A	Open/Stop Outflow Reservoir A	800mm	BDS1-E-C-10
6	Outlet Valve B	Open/Stop Outflow Reservoir B	800mm	BDS1-E-C-12
7	Main Outlet Valve	Regulate Total Outflow Volume	1200mm	BDS1-E-C-13
8	Washout Valve A	Sand discharge from Reservoir A	500mm	BDS1-E-C-15
9	Washout Valve B	Sand discharge from Reservoir B	500mm	BDS1-E-C-15
10	Overflow Drain	Discharge overflow to washout line	500mm	BDS1-E-C-14
11	Overflow A Outlet Valve	Connect overflow line with outlet line	500mm	BDS1-E-C-11
12	Overflow B Outlet Valve	Connect overflow line with outlet line	500mm	BDS1-E-C-11
13	By-pass Valve	Supply water without passing reservoir	1000mm	BDS1-E-C-13
14	Main Inlet Valve	Regulate Total Inflow Volume	1000mm	BDS1-E-C-05
15	Air Valve	Air release from the main outlet line	200mm	BDS1-E-C-13

Layout of facilities

Isometric Schematic Image of Pipeline Layout (Outlet side)



Operating Procedure

Normal Operation



Operating Procedure

Emergent Operation

If there is an accident or malfunction in both reservoirs A and B and water cannot be stored, the bypass valve on the Inlet Pipe should be opened to continue transmission of water.

[Caution]

When continuing to supply water through the bypass pipe, the following valves of the reservoir should be closed in advance to prevent water from entering the reservoir.

1. Main Inflow Valve
2. Outlet Valves of Reservoirs
3. Overflow Valves of Reservoirs



Cleaning of Reservoir

Direction of Water Flow during Cleaning of Reservoir



Steps for Cleaning of Reservoir

Step 1

Reservoir cleaning should be performed separately for A and B. Close one of the Inlet Valve to shut down entering water into the reservoir.



Step 2

When the water level in the reservoir is low enough, close the Outlet Valve.



Step 3

Open the Washout Valve to drain the water that has accumulated at the bottom of reservoir.



Steps for Cleaning of Reservoir

Step 4

Operators go inside and uses a wiper and nylon brush to scrape sand and mud from the walls and bottom in the direction of the Washout Port.



Step 5

If mud or sand remains in the middle of the interior, open the Inlet Valve of reservoir slightly to draw in water, and then scrape it out again with a scraper.



Step 6

Once the interior has been cleaned, the operator goes outside. Then close the washout valve.



Steps for Cleaning of Reservoir

Step 7

Then slowly open the Inlet Valve.



Step 8

Wait a few hours to fill the reservoir.



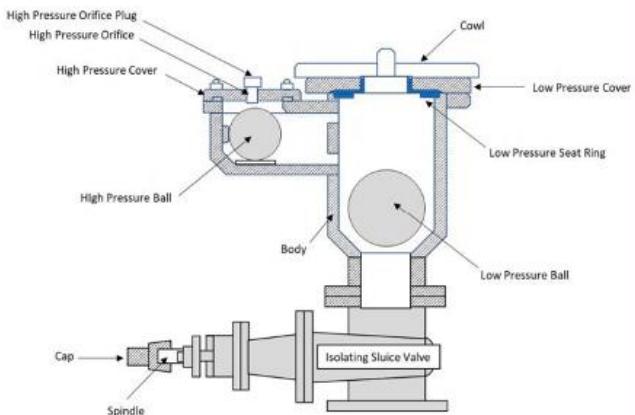
Step 9

Once the reservoir has recovered more than half of its water level, slowly open the Outlet Valve.



Cleaning of Air Valve

Structure of Air Valve (Indian Valve International)

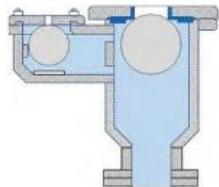


[Caution]

When clean the air valve, make sure that the Isolation Sluice Valve is completely closed. After closed the Isolation Sluice Valve, you can dismantle the cowl and top cover of the air valve.

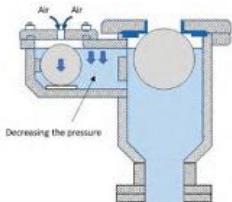
Function of Kinetic Air Valve

Normal Operation under High Pressure



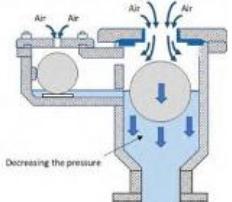
The pipe remains filled with water and the internal float ball plugs the air outlet orifice.

When a small air pocket occurs in the pipe



When a small amount of air accumulates in the air valve, the water level begins to drop, which causes the High Pressure Ball to drop and the small orifice to open. (Small exhaust mode)

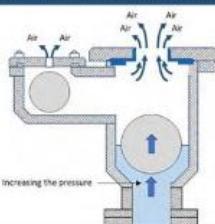
When the water in the reservoir runs out and a large amount of air accumulates



When a large amount of air accumulates, the water level drops below High Pressure Ball, which causes the Low Pressure Ball to drop and the large orifice to open. (Large exhaust mode).

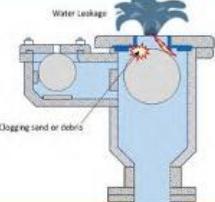
Function of Kinetic Air Valve

When water begins to accumulate in the pipe.



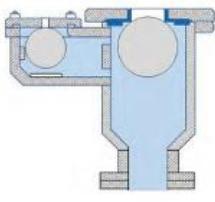
As the water pressure in the pipe increases, the water level rises and the Low Pressure Ball plugs the orifice.

When debris or sand clog the orifice



When debris or sand clog the orifice of air exhaust, the leaks will occur under high pressure.

When the pipe is perfectly filled with water



When water fills the pipe and the water pressure increases, the High Pressure Ball plugs the orifice.

Site Cleaning

Keeping premises clean

- ◆ Ensure that there is no debris or hazardous materials in the vicinity of the reservoir.
- ◆ The valve chamber should be kept clean and free of cobwebs, debris, and puddles, and no disposed material should be left inside.
- ◆ Do not place hazardous or flammable materials near the reservoir.



Meter Reading

Flowmeter on Inlet Pipe



Flowmeter on Outlet Pipe

In Bansbari SRT, there is no water meter on the outlet pipe.



How to read the flowmeter



Instantaneous Flow (m³/hour)
 Accumulated Flow (m³)

The operators should keep record of "Accumulated Water Flow" in daily recording sheet

Recording of water volume

Operator's duty

- ◆ Once a day, the operator should check the flowmeter reading and note it on the record form.

Standard Inspection

Daily Inspection

- ◆ Operators shall check the condition of facilities and clean the site once per day.

Standard Inspection

Annual Inspection

- ◆ When cleaning the reservoir tank once per year, conduct an annual inspection of the following items:

Items	Target	Status	Evaluation
Internal of tank	Concrete	Crack	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
		Rust Stain	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
		Rebar Exposure or Corrosion	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
	Painting	Crack	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
		Surface deterioration	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
	Level Gauge	Drop of sensor	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
		Rust or Corrosion	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
External of tank	Concrete	Crack	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
		Rust Stain	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
		Rebar Exposure or Corrosion	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
		Water Leakage	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
	Painting	Crack	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
		Surface deterioration	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
	Steps	Corrosion	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
	Ventilation	Corrosion	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
Facilities	Valves	Greasing on gear	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
	Pipes	Water Leakage	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
	Chamber	Cleaning of inside	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
		Corrosion of Cover	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
Water Meter	Indicator	Showing the flow rate	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No

Inspection Schedule

Annual Inspection Plan

Month	Day	What to do
Baisakh		
Jestha		
Asadh		
Shrawan		
Bhadra		
Ashwin		
Kartik		
Mangsir		
Poush		
Magh		
Falgun		
Chaitra		